

Perennials not preferred browsing for deer



Groundcover

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Antennaria	Pussytoes*
Artemesia	Mugwort
Dianthus	Carnation
Epimedium	Barronwort
Fragaria	Wild Strawberry*
Gaultheria	Winterberry*
Mitella	Bishop's Cap*
Sanguinaria	Bloodroot*
Thymus	Thyme
Tiarella	Foamflower*
Waldsteinia	Barren Strawberry

Low Growing (under 15")

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Alchemilla	Lady's Mantle
Aquilegia	Columbine*
Allium	Allium*
Bergenia	Bergenia
Brunnera	Brunnera
Campanula	Harebell*
Coreopsis	Tickseed*
Euphorbia	Spurge
Gaura	Gaura
Geum	Prairie Smoke*
<u>Geranium</u>	<u>Geranium</u>
Helleborus	Lenten Rose
Narcissus	Daffodil
Nepeta	Catmint
Penstemon	Beardtongue*
<u>Perovskia</u>	<u>Russian Sage</u>
Pulmonaria	Lungwort

* is a native, but beware of cultivars

underlined has fragrant foliage

some plants are in several size categories because of differing varieties (dwarf, etc)

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Small Perennials (18"- 24")

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Aconitum	Monkshood
Actea	Baneberry *
Achillia	Yarrow
Amsonia	Blue Star
Anthemis	Golden Marguerite
Aquilegea	Columbine *
<u>Artemesia</u>	<u>Mugwort</u>
Asclepias	Milkweed *
Campanula	Harebell
Centaurea	Bachelor Button
Dicentra	Bleeding Heart
Iris	Iris *
Lupinus	Lupine *
<u>Monarda</u>	<u>Horsemint</u> *
Penstemon	Beardtongue *
<u>Perovskia</u>	<u>Russian Sage</u>
<u>Pycanthamum</u>	<u>Virginia Mt. Mint</u> *
<u>Salvia</u>	<u>Salvia</u>

Medium Perennials (3'-4')

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Asclepias	Milkweeds *
Baptisia	False Indigo*
Crocoshia	Crocoshia
Echinops	Globe Thistle
Iris	Iris *
Liatris	Gayfeather *
Lobelia	Cardinal Flower *
<u>Monarda</u>	<u>Bergamont</u> *
Paeonia	Peony
Polygonatum	Solomon's Seal *
<u>Perovskia</u>	<u>Russian Sage</u>
Rodgersia Rodgersia	Rodgersia
Solidago	Golden Rod
Smilicina	F. Solomon's Seal *
Verbena	Vervain *
Zizia	Golden Alexander *

Tall Perennials (4' +)

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Agastache</u>	<u>Hyssop</u> *
Silphium	Rosinweed *
Veronicastrum	Culversroot *

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Evergreens not preferred browsing for deer

Evergreens are not generally browsed by deer in the summer.

The list below are evergreens that do not need winter protection



Evergreen Trees

Common Name

White Spruce

Black Hills Spruce

Western Cedar

Concolor Fir

Evergreen Shrubs

Common Name

Boxwood

Russian Cypress

Birds Nest Spruce

Dwf. forms of White Spruce

Wintercreeper

Pieris

Western Arborvitae

Low growing Juniper – usually covered by snow in winter

Daphne

Most Ferns and Grasses not preferred

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Four Season Nursery | 7557 Harry's Road, Traverse City, MI 49684 | 231-932-7400 | www.fourseasonnurserytc.com

Deciduous Shrubs not preferred browsing for deer

Small Flowering Shrub (1'-3')

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Buddleia	Butterfly Bush
Calluna	Heather
<u>Caryopteris</u>	<u>Bluemist</u>
Comptonia	Sweet Fern
Cotoneaster	Cotoneaster
Diervilla 'Cool Splash' (the exception to the rule)	Southern Bush Honeysuckle
Deutzia	Deutzia
Genista	Woadwaxen (rabbits)
Hypericum	St. John'sWort *
<u>Lavendula</u>	<u>Lavender</u>
Potentilla	Shrubby Cinquefoil *
Ribes	Alpine Current
Rhus Gro -Low	Sumac *
Stephanandra	Stephanandra
Spirea	Spirea *
Weigela	Weigela (rabbits)

Medium Flowering Shrub (4'-6')

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Buddleia	Butterfly Bush
Calycanthus	Sweetshrub
Chaenomeles	Flowering Quince
Cotoneaster	Cotoneaster
Deutzia	Deutzia
Euonymus	Wintercreeper
Fothergilla	Dwf. Fothergilla
Lespedeza	Shrub Bushclover
Rhus	Sumac (wrap in winter)
Spirea	Spirea
Symphoricarpos	Snowberry
<u>Syringa</u>	<u>Lilac</u>
Weigela	Weigela

Tall Flowering Shrubs (8'-12')

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
<u>Aesculus par.</u>	Bottlebrush Buckeye
Cotinus	Smokebush (?)
Euonymus	Burning Bush
Forsythia	Forsythia
<u>Magnolia</u>	<u>Magnolia</u>
Salix	Willow (wrap in winter)
Syringa	Lilac (wrap in winter)
Viburnum	Viburnum (wrap in winter)

Ornamental Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>
Betula	Birch*
Chionanthus	Fringe Tree
Crataegus	Hawthorn*
Heptacodium	Seven Son Flower
<u>Magnolia</u>	<u>Magnolia</u>
Stewartia	Stewartia
<u>Syringa</u>	<u>Tree Lilac</u>

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